

APSC PREVIOUS YEARS QUESTION PAPERS Updated Version

apsc previous years question papers are an invaluable resource for candidates preparing for the Assam Public Service Commission (APSC) exams. These question papers serve as a window into the exam pattern, question style, and important topics that have historically appeared in the examination. For aspirants aiming to secure a government job in Assam, understanding the significance of previous years' question papers is crucial for devising an effective study strategy. This article explores the importance of APSC previous years question papers, how to utilize them efficiently, and tips for maximizing their benefits in your preparation journey.

Why Are APSC Previous Years Question Papers Important?

Understanding the importance of previous years' question papers can significantly enhance your preparation approach. Here are some key reasons why aspirants should prioritize solving APSC previous years question papers:

1. Familiarity with Exam Pattern and Syllabus

APSC exams have a specific pattern that includes the types of questions, marking scheme, and time allocation. Practicing previous years' papers helps candidates get accustomed to the structure, enabling better time management during the actual exam.

2. Insight into Frequently Asked Topics

Analysis of past question papers reveals recurring themes and topics that are frequently tested. This insight allows candidates to focus their studies on high-yield areas, increasing their chances of scoring well.

3. Identifying Question Trends and Difficulty Level

Reviewing past papers helps in understanding the difficulty level of questions, whether they are straightforward or require analytical thinking. This knowledge aids in building a strategy to tackle questions efficiently.

4. Enhancing Speed and Accuracy

Regular practice with previous papers improves solving speed and accuracy. Time-bound practice

simulates exam conditions, helping candidates manage their time effectively during the actual exam.

5. Boosting Confidence

Familiarity with exam questions reduces exam anxiety. When candidates have practiced extensively, they tend to approach the real exam with greater confidence.

How to Use APSC Previous Years Question Papers Effectively

Merely solving previous question papers is not enough; strategic utilization can make a significant difference. Here are some tips on how to leverage these resources optimally:

1. Start with Recent Papers

Begin your practice with the most recent question papers as they reflect the latest exam pattern and current trends. Gradually expand to older papers for a comprehensive understanding.

2. Simulate Exam Conditions

Attempt question papers within the allotted time to develop time management skills. Avoid interruptions and create a distraction-free environment to mimic real exam conditions.

3. Analyze Your Performance

After completing each paper, carefully review your answers. Identify areas of strength and weakness, and note topics where mistakes are frequent.

4. Focus on High-Weightage Topics

Based on your analysis, prioritize studying topics that are frequently tested in previous papers. This targeted approach maximizes your preparation efficiency.

5. Practice Regularly

Consistency is key. Regular practice with previous papers helps reinforce concepts, improves problem-solving speed, and builds exam confidence.

6. Keep Track of Changes in Exam Pattern

APSC exam patterns may evolve over time. Compare patterns across different years to stay updated and adjust your preparation accordingly.

Sources and Platforms for Accessing APSC Previous Years Question Papers

Access to authentic and comprehensive previous years' question papers is essential. Here are some reliable sources and platforms where aspirants can find these papers:

1. Official APSC Website

The official Assam Public Service Commission website often provides previous question papers, answer keys, and exam notifications. Regularly checking the site ensures access to official and updated resources.

2. Educational Websites and Forums

Numerous educational portals aggregate previous question papers, mock tests, and study materials tailored for APSC exams. Examples include StudyChaCha, ExamRace, and Jagran Josh.

3. Coaching Centers and Books

Many coaching institutes compile and publish collections of previous question papers in their study guides. These can be valuable for practice and understanding exam trends.

4. Social Media and Telegram Groups

Join dedicated APSC preparation groups on social media platforms like Telegram and Facebook. Members often share recent question papers and discussion tips.

5. Libraries and Bookstores

Physical copies of previous years' question papers and practice books are available at local bookstores and libraries, especially in Assam.

Tips for Preparing with APSC Previous Years Question Papers

To maximize the benefits of using previous question papers, aspirants should adopt effective study strategies:

- **Set Clear Goals:** Define specific topics or sections to focus on based on past paper analysis.
- **Maintain a Study Schedule:** Allocate dedicated time for solving previous papers alongside regular syllabus revision.

- **Identify Weak Areas:** Use mock tests and past papers to pinpoint topics that require more attention.
- **Revise Regularly:** Revisit difficult questions and revise concepts to reinforce learning.
- **Seek Expert Guidance:** Consult teachers or coaching experts for clarification on complex questions and solutions.

Common Topics Covered in APSC Previous Years Question Papers

While the exact syllabus varies depending on the specific APSC exam, some common areas frequently tested include:

1. General Studies

- Current Affairs
- Indian Polity and Governance
- Geography of India and Assam
- Economy and Development
- Environment and Ecology
- Science and Technology

2. Assam-Specific Topics

- History and Culture of Assam
- Geography of Assam
- Socio-economic issues specific to Assam

3. General Knowledge and Aptitude

- Logical Reasoning
- Data Interpretation
- Basic Mathematics

4. Subject-Specific Sections

Depending on the post applied for, there may be papers focused on specific disciplines like Law, Engineering, or Education.

Conclusion

APSC previous years question papers are an essential component of a successful exam preparation strategy. They provide insights into the exam pattern, help identify important topics, and enable candidates to practice under exam-like conditions. By systematically analyzing and practicing these papers, aspirants can boost their confidence, improve their problem-solving skills, and increase their chances of success in the competitive APSC exams.

To make the most of these resources, candidates should access authentic question papers from official or reputable sources, simulate real exam conditions, and focus their studies on high-yield topics revealed through past papers. Consistent practice, combined with thorough understanding and strategic revision, can ultimately pave the way for achieving your dream government job in Assam.

Embark on your preparation journey today by gathering APSC previous years question papers and integrating them into your study routine. Success in the APSC exams is within your reach with dedication, discipline, and the right resources!

APSC Previous Years Question Papers: A Comprehensive Guide for Aspirants

Preparing for the Assam Public Service Commission (APSC) exams can be a daunting task for many aspirants. One of the most effective strategies to ensure success is practicing with APSC previous years question papers. These papers serve as invaluable resources that help candidates understand the exam pattern, question types, difficulty level, and important topics. In this guide, we will delve into the significance of these question papers, how to utilize them effectively, and provide tips for maximizing your preparation.

Why Are APSC Previous Years Question Papers Important?

APSC previous years question papers are more than just practice tools; they are a window into the exam's structure and expectations. Here's why they are essential:

- Understanding the Exam Pattern and Marking Scheme

By reviewing past papers, candidates can familiarize themselves with:

- The number of questions per section
- The distribution of marks
- The types of questions (objective, descriptive, multiple-choice)
- Time allocation per section

- Identifying Frequently Asked Topics

Certain subjects or topics tend to recur across years. Analyzing previous papers helps in pinpointing these areas so candidates can focus their studies accordingly.

- Assessing Difficulty Level

Past papers reveal the level of difficulty commonly faced, helping aspirants gauge their preparation and adjust their study plan.

- Developing Effective Time Management Skills

Practicing under exam-like conditions with previous papers enhances speed and accuracy, vital skills for performing well in the actual exam.

- Building Confidence

Repeated practice reduces exam anxiety and increases confidence, which is crucial for performing well.

How to Effectively Use APSC Previous Years Question Papers

Maximizing the benefits of previous question papers requires a strategic approach. Here's a step-by-step guide:

Step 1: Gather Authentic and Complete Past Papers

- Collect question papers from official APSC sources, coaching institutes, or reputable online platforms.
- Ensure you have papers spanning several years to observe trends.

Step 2: Analyze the Pattern and Syllabus

- Review the question papers to understand the structure (sections, marks, duration).
- Cross-reference with the official syllabus to identify which topics are frequently tested.

Step 3: Create a Study and Practice Schedule

- Allocate regular slots for solving past papers.
- Mix practice sessions with new topics to reinforce learning.

Step 4: Practice Under Timed Conditions

- Set a timer to simulate exam conditions.
- Focus on completing papers within the allotted time to improve speed.

Step 5: Review and Analyze Your Performance

- After completing each paper, evaluate your answers.
- Identify mistakes and areas where you took more time.
- Note recurring questions or themes for future revision.

Step 6: Focus on Weak Areas

- Use insights gained from past papers to strengthen weak subjects.
- Revise topics that frequently appear or seem challenging.

Step 7: Keep Updated

- Stay informed about any changes in exam pattern or syllabus.
- Use the latest question papers to adapt your preparation accordingly.

Content Breakdown of APSC Previous Years Question Papers

APSC exams typically cover a wide range of topics, depending on the specific post or service. Here's an outline of common sections and subjects:

- General Studies
- Current Affairs (National and International)

- Indian Polity and Governance
- Indian Economy
- Geography of India and Assam
- Environment and Ecology
- Science and Technology

- Assam Specific Topics

- History and Culture of Assam
- Geography of Assam
- Political and Administrative Structure of Assam

- Optional Subjects (if applicable)

- Literature
- Agriculture
- Education
- Other specialized areas depending on the post

- English and Language Skills

- Comprehension
- Grammar and Vocabulary
- Essay Writing

Tips for Analyzing Past Question Papers

To derive maximum benefit from previous papers, consider the following tips:

- Identify Trends: Look for topics that appear repeatedly. Prioritize these in your studies.
- Note Question Types: Are questions mostly factual, analytical, or interpretative? Adjust your preparation accordingly.
- Examine Difficulty Levels: Recognize which sections are consistently challenging to plan your revision.

- Track Your Performance: Maintain a record of your scores and errors over time to monitor progress.

Resources to Access APSC Previous Years Question Papers

To facilitate your preparation, here are some reliable sources:

- Official APSC Website: Often provides previous question papers and exam notifications.
- Educational Portals: Many websites compile and share past papers for free.
- Coaching Institutes: Some institutes offer collections of previous papers as part of their study materials.
- Online Forums and Study Groups: Aspirant communities frequently share and discuss past papers.

Final Tips for Aspirants

- Start Early: The earlier you begin practicing, the more comfortable you will become.
- Maintain Consistency: Regular practice with past papers helps reinforce learning.
- Simulate Exam Conditions: Practice in an environment similar to the actual exam setting.
- Stay Updated: Keep track of any changes in syllabus or exam pattern announced by APSC.
- Balance Your Preparation: While practicing past papers is crucial, ensure you also cover the entire syllabus comprehensively.

Conclusion

APSC previous years question papers are a cornerstone of effective exam preparation. They not only help you understand the nuances of the exam but also build confidence and improve performance. By systematically analyzing these papers, practicing under timed conditions, and focusing on weak areas, aspirants can significantly enhance their chances of success. Remember, consistent effort and strategic preparation are the keys to cracking the APSC exams. Use these past papers as your roadmap, and march confidently towards your goal!

QuestionAnswer Why should I refer to APSC previous years question papers for my preparation? Referring to APSC previous years question papers helps you understand the exam pattern, frequently asked topics, and the difficulty level, thereby enhancing your preparation strategy and boosting your confidence. Where can I find authentic APSC previous years question papers online? Authentic APSC previous years question papers can be found on the official Assam Public Service Commission website, educational forums, and reputable coaching institute portals that provide curated past papers for practice. How can I effectively use APSC previous years question

papers to improve my chances of selection? You can use past papers to identify important topics, practice time management, analyze your strengths and weaknesses, and simulate exam conditions to build accuracy and speed. Are APSC previous years question papers available in multiple languages? Yes, some past papers are available in both English and Assamese, which helps candidates choose the language they are most comfortable with for effective preparation. What is the best way to analyze my performance after solving APSC previous years question papers? Review your answers to identify mistakes, note recurring questions or topics, and understand the rationale behind correct answers to improve your knowledge and avoid similar errors in the actual exam. How many years? question papers should I solve to get a comprehensive preparation for the APSC exams? Ideally, solving at least the last 5 to 10 years? question papers provides a thorough understanding of the exam pattern and important topics, ensuring well-rounded preparation. Are there any tips for solving APSC previous question papers within the exam time limit? Yes, practice regularly to improve speed, learn to prioritize questions based on difficulty, and develop a strategy to allocate time to each section, helping you complete the exam within the allotted time.

Related keywords: APSC previous years question papers, Assam Public Service Commission, APSC exam papers, APSC model question papers, Assam PSC past papers, APSC solved papers, Assam PSC question bank, APSC exam preparation, APSC syllabus and papers, Assam PSC previous exam questions

Rrb previous papers

RRB Previous Papers: Your Ultimate Guide to Successful Railway Exam Preparation

When it comes to cracking the Railway Recruitment Board (RRB) exams, one of the most effective strategies is practicing with previous papers. RRB previous papers are an invaluable resource that helps aspirants understand the exam pattern, question types, difficulty levels, and important topics. They serve as a mirror to the actual examination, allowing candidates to assess their preparation and improve their performance.

In this comprehensive guide, we will explore everything you need to know about RRB previous papers, including their importance, benefits, how to utilize them effectively, and where to find authentic resources.

Understanding the Significance of RRB Previous Papers

Why are RRB Previous Papers Important?

RRB previous papers play a crucial role in the exam preparation process for several reasons:

- **Familiarity with Exam Pattern:** They help candidates understand the structure of the exam, including the number of sections, types of questions, and marking scheme.
- **Identifying Important Topics:** Analyzing previous papers highlights recurring topics and questions that have a higher likelihood of appearing in the exam.
- **Time Management Skills:** Practicing with past papers improves speed and accuracy, enabling candidates to manage their time efficiently during the actual exam.
- **Self-Assessment:** They provide a benchmark to evaluate your preparation level and identify weak areas that need improvement.
- **Reducing Exam Anxiety:** Familiarity with question patterns reduces exam fear and boosts confidence.

Benefits of Solving RRB Previous Papers

Enhances Conceptual Clarity

Practicing previous years' questions deepens understanding of core concepts, especially in technical subjects like Mathematics, General Intelligence, and General Awareness.

Improves Speed and Accuracy

Repeatedly solving previous papers trains candidates to solve questions faster and more accurately, which is essential given the time constraints.

Prepares for Variations in Question Types

RRB exams often feature diverse question formats. Previous papers expose candidates to this variety, helping them adapt better.

Builds Examination Strategy

Analyzing solved papers can help devise a personalized strategy, such as which sections to attempt first or which questions to skip.

Boosts Confidence

Regular practice with actual questions from past exams reduces uncertainty and builds confidence to face the real test.

How to Effectively Use RRB Previous Papers for Preparation

Step 1: Gather Authentic Previous Papers

Ensure you're practicing with genuine papers from official sources or trusted platforms to get accurate representations of the exam.

Step 2: Analyze the Question Paper

While attempting the paper, focus on understanding the pattern, difficulty level, and frequently asked questions.

Step 3: Time Yourself

Simulate exam conditions by solving papers within the allotted time to improve speed and accuracy.

Step 4: Review Your Performance

After completing the paper, thoroughly analyze mistakes and identify weak topics for targeted revision.

Step 5: Repeat Regularly

Consistent practice using multiple previous papers enhances retention and exam readiness.

Step 6: Keep Track of Progress

Maintain a record of scores and difficulties faced to monitor improvement over time.

Where to Find Authentic RRB Previous Papers

Official RRB Websites

Most RRB zones publish previous question papers or model papers on their official websites. Regularly check these portals for updates and resources.

Educational Portals and Online Platforms

Websites such as Gradeup, Testbook, Adda247, and others offer free and paid access to a wide range of previous papers, mock tests, and practice quizzes.

Books and Guides

Many publishers release compilations of previous papers with solutions. These books are available at bookstores and online marketplaces like Amazon.

YouTube Channels and Educational Videos

Some channels provide walkthroughs and detailed analysis of previous papers, helping aspirants understand question-solving techniques.

Offline Coaching Centers

Many coaching institutes provide access to previous papers as part of their study material or mock test series.

Tips for Solving RRB Previous Papers Effectively

- **Start with Easy Questions:** Begin with questions you are confident about to build momentum.
- **Time Management:** Allocate specific time slots for each section and stick to them.
- **Understand the Pattern:** Recognize question trends and focus on high-weightage topics.
- **Use Solutions Wisely:** After attempting, review solutions and explanations to learn correct approaches.
- **Avoid Guesswork:** Practice precision; guess only when necessary, especially in the absence of negative marking.
- **Revise Regularly:** Revisit difficult questions and topics to reinforce learning.

Sample Approach to Practicing RRB Previous Papers

Suppose you are preparing for the RRB NTPC exam. Here's a sample approach:

- **Collect the past 5-10 years' question papers** from official sources or trusted platforms.
- **Set a timetable** to solve one paper per week under exam-like conditions.
- **Attempt the paper in timed sessions**, noting down your score and time taken.
- **Review your performance** to identify weak areas.
- **Revise topics and practice related questions** to strengthen weak points.
- **Repeat the process** with subsequent papers to build confidence and proficiency.

Conclusion

Practicing RRB previous papers is undeniably one of the most effective ways to prepare for railway exams. They offer a real insight into the exam pattern, question style, and difficulty level, enabling aspirants to develop targeted strategies. Regular and disciplined practice with authentic previous papers not only boosts confidence but also significantly enhances your chances of success.

Remember, consistency is key. Combine previous paper practice with comprehensive subject revision, mock tests, and a strategic study plan. With dedication and the right resources, your goal of cracking the RRB exam is well within reach. Start practicing today and transform your railway dream into reality!

RRB Previous Papers: An In-Depth Guide to Success in Railway Recruitment Exams

When aspiring candidates set their sights on securing a position within the Indian Railways, the journey often begins with understanding the nature and pattern of the Railway Recruitment Board (RRB) exams. Central to this preparation is the practice of solving RRB previous papers, which serve as invaluable tools for gauging exam difficulty, familiarizing oneself with question types, and developing effective time management strategies. This comprehensive review explores the significance of these papers, their structure, benefits, and best practices for utilization, providing aspirants with a clear pathway toward success.

Understanding the Role of RRB Previous Papers

What Are RRB Previous Papers?

RRB previous papers are official or unofficial collections of questions from past Railway Recruitment Board exams. These papers encompass a wide spectrum of subjects—general awareness, mathematics, general intelligence, reasoning, and technical subjects—depending on the specific recruitment post.

They act as a mirror reflecting the actual exam environment, question styles, and difficulty levels encountered historically. By practicing these papers, candidates can simulate the real test scenario, which is crucial for building confidence and reducing exam-day anxiety.

Why Are Previous Papers Important?

The importance of solving RRB previous papers cannot be overstated. Here are some key reasons:

- Familiarization with Exam Pattern: Understanding the structure, marking scheme, and types of questions asked.
- Assessment of Preparation Level: Identifying strengths and areas that need improvement.

- Time Management Skills: Learning to allocate appropriate time to each section.
- Boosting Confidence: Gaining familiarity reduces exam-day nervousness.
- Trend Analysis: Recognizing recurring questions, common topics, and frequently asked questions.

Structure and Content of RRB Previous Papers

Common Subjects and Sections

Depending on the specific RRB exam, the question papers generally consist of multiple sections. Typical divisions include:

- General Awareness (GA): Current affairs, history, geography, polity, economy, and static GK.
- Mathematics: Arithmetic, algebra, geometry, number system, and data interpretation.
- General Intelligence & Reasoning: Analogies, series, puzzles, coding-decoding, syllogisms.
- General Science: Physics, Chemistry, Biology (more relevant for technical posts).
- Technical Subjects: For technical positions like JE, SSE, diploma-based questions.

The number of questions, marks, and time allotted vary, but understanding the pattern helps in strategizing the approach.

Difficulty Level and Question Types

Historically, RRB previous papers span a spectrum from easy to difficult, with a significant portion of questions testing conceptual clarity and problem-solving speed. Types of questions include:

- Multiple-choice questions (MCQs)
- Fill-in-the-blanks
- Numerical problems
- Logical puzzles and data interpretation
- Static GK questions

Recognizing this variety helps aspirants prepare comprehensively.

Benefits of Practicing RRB Previous Papers

1. Enhances Exam Readiness

Regularly solving previous papers acclimates candidates to the exam environment, enabling them to

develop effective strategies for tackling different question types and managing time efficiently.

2. Builds Speed and Accuracy

Practicing under timed conditions helps improve question-solving speed while minimizing errors. Over time, candidates learn to identify easier questions first, ensuring they secure maximum marks.

3. Identifies Important Topics

Analysis of previous papers reveals commonly tested topics, enabling aspirants to prioritize their study plans accordingly.

4. Reduces Exam Anxiety

Familiarity breeds confidence. The more familiar candidates become with question formats and difficulty levels, the less anxious they feel on exam day.

5. Provides a Benchmark for Performance

Attempting these papers allows candidates to measure their progress, set realistic goals, and adjust their study plans.

Sources and Accessibility of RRB Previous Papers

Official Sources

The most authentic previous papers are available through official RRB websites and publications. Occasionally, RRB releases model question papers or sample papers to guide aspirants.

Unofficial Sources

Many coaching institutes, educational websites, and online forums compile and publish collections of previous papers. These often include solved papers, answer keys, and detailed solutions, which are immensely helpful for practice.

Digital Platforms and Apps

Mobile apps and online platforms offer downloadable PDFs of previous papers, quizzes, and mock tests, making preparation flexible and accessible.

Best Practices for Utilizing RRB Previous Papers

1. Start Early and Regularly

Begin practicing previous papers well in advance of the exam date. Consistent effort helps build stamina and familiarity.

2. Simulate Exam Conditions

Attempt papers in a timed environment, mimicking actual exam settings to improve speed and accuracy.

3. Analyze Performance Thoroughly

Post-practice, review answers critically to understand mistakes. Focus on topics where errors are frequent.

4. Use Solutions for Clarification

Compare your answers with solutions and explanations. Clarify doubts immediately to reinforce concepts.

5. Incorporate a Variety of Papers

Practice a mix of recent and older papers to cover a broad spectrum of questions and trends.

6. Track Progress

Maintain a record of scores and time taken for each paper to monitor improvement over time.

Challenges and Limitations of RRB Previous Papers

While previous papers are instrumental, they come with certain limitations:

- Outdated Content: Older papers may not reflect recent exam trends or current affairs.
- Question Repetition is Limited: Not all questions are repeated, so relying solely on past papers is insufficient.
- Potential for Spoilers: Excessive practice may lead to over-reliance on memorized questions, reducing adaptability.

To counter these challenges, aspirants should combine previous papers with current affairs updates, mock tests, and comprehensive study materials.

Conclusion: The Strategic Role of RRB Previous Papers in Exam Preparation

In the highly competitive landscape of Indian Railways recruitment, effective preparation hinges on strategic utilization of resources?among which RRB previous papers stand out as a cornerstone. They empower aspirants to understand the nuances of the exam, build confidence, and refine their skills. While not a standalone solution, when integrated into a holistic study plan, practicing these papers significantly enhances the likelihood of success.

Candidates should approach these resources with discipline and analytical rigor, continuously challenging themselves to improve. Ultimately, consistent practice, combined with a thorough understanding of concepts and current developments, positions aspirants favorably to achieve their railway career aspirations. With diligent effort and strategic utilization of previous papers, success in RRB exams becomes an attainable goal rather than just a distant dream.

Question What is the importance of solving RRB previous papers for exam preparation? Solving RRB previous papers helps candidates understand the exam pattern, types of questions asked, and important topics, thereby improving their time management and accuracy skills for better performance. **Answer** Where can I find authentic RRB previous papers for practice? Authentic RRB previous papers can be found on official RRB websites, government exam portals, and reputed coaching institute websites that provide downloadable PDFs for practice. How should I approach solving RRB previous papers for effective preparation? Start by simulating exam conditions, attempt papers within the allotted time, review your answers thoroughly, and focus on weak areas to strengthen your overall preparation. Are RRB previous papers useful for understanding the difficulty level of the exam? Yes, practicing previous papers gives candidates a clear idea of the exam's difficulty level, helping them gauge their readiness and adjust their preparation strategies accordingly. How many previous papers should I solve before appearing for the RRB exam? It is recommended to solve at least 5-10 previous papers to gain sufficient practice, familiarize yourself with question patterns, and build confidence for the exam day. Do RRB previous papers include the latest exam pattern and syllabus? Recent RRB previous papers are updated to reflect the current exam pattern and syllabus, making them valuable resources for relevant and targeted preparation. Can solving RRB previous papers help in improving time management during the exam? Absolutely, practicing previous papers helps candidates develop better time management skills by enabling them to allocate appropriate time to each section based on question difficulty. Are there any online platforms that provide mock tests based on RRB previous papers? Yes, many online coaching platforms and government exam preparation websites offer mock tests modeled after RRB previous papers to help candidates practice effectively. What is the best way to analyze my performance after solving RRB previous papers? After attempting papers, review your answers critically to identify mistakes, understand question trends, and focus on improving weak areas for better results in the actual exam.

Related keywords: RRB previous papers, RRB sample papers, RRB model papers, RRB question

papers, RRB exam papers, RRB mock tests, RRB practice papers, RRB past year papers, RRB solved papers, RRB old papers

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